Health Science: Biotechnology Research and Development
Career Pathway Plan of Study for ▶ Learners ▶ Parents ▶ Counselors ▶ Teachers/Faculty

This Career Pathway Plan of Study (based on the Biotechnology Research and Development Pathway of the Health Science Career Cluster) can serve as a guide, along with other career planning materials, as learners continue on a career path. Courses listed within this plan are only recommended coursework and should be individualized to meet each learner’s educational and career goals. *This Plan of Study, used for learners at an educational institution, should be customized with course titles and appropriate high school graduation requirements as well as college entrance requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EDUCATION LEVELS</th>
<th>GRADE</th>
<th>English/Language Arts</th>
<th>Math</th>
<th>Science</th>
<th>Social Studies/Sciences</th>
<th>Other Required Courses</th>
<th>Other Electives</th>
<th>Electives</th>
<th>Learner Activities</th>
<th>*Career and Technical Courses and/or Degree Major Courses for Biotechnology Research and Development Pathway</th>
<th>SAMPLE Occupations Related to This Pathway</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SECONDARY</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>English/Language Arts I</td>
<td>Algebra I</td>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>State History Civics</td>
<td>All plans of study should meet local and state high school graduation requirements and college entrance requirements. Certain local student organization activities are also important including public speaking, record keeping and work-based experiences. A foreign language is recommended.</td>
<td>Health Science I: Introduction to Health Science</td>
<td>Information Technology Applications</td>
<td>Health Science II: Health, Safety and Ethics in the Health Environment</td>
<td>Health Science III: Employment in Health Occupations</td>
<td>Health Science IV: Introduction to Biotechnology Research and Development</td>
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<td></td>
<td>10</td>
<td>English/Language Arts II</td>
<td>Geometry</td>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>U.S. History</td>
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<td>Animal Services Technician, Animal Services Technologist, Data Entry Clerk, Lab Assistant-Genetics, Lab Technician, Maintenance and Instrument Technician, Process Technician, Quality Assurance Technician, Quality Control Technician</td>
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<td></td>
<td>11</td>
<td>English/Language Arts III</td>
<td>Algebra II</td>
<td>Physics or other science course</td>
<td>World History Sociology</td>
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<td>Biochemist, Bioinformatics Associate, Bioinformatics Scientist, Bioinformatics Specialist, Biomedical Chemist, Biostatistician, Cell Biologist, Clinical Trials Research Associate, Clinical Trials Research Coordinator, Geneticist, Microbiologist, Molecular Biologist, Pharmaceutical Scientist, Regulatory Affairs Specialist, Research Assistant, Research Associate, Research Scientist, Toxicologist</td>
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<td>12</td>
<td>English/Language Arts IV</td>
<td>Trigonometry Calculus</td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology Physics</td>
<td>Psychology Economics</td>
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<td>Postsecondary education is an integral part of this pathway.</td>
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<tr>
<td>POSTSECONDARY</td>
<td>Year 13</td>
<td>English Composition</td>
<td>Algebra or Calculus</td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology Microbiology or Molecular Biology</td>
<td>American Government Psychology</td>
<td>All plans of study need to meet learners’ career goals with regard to required degrees, licenses, certifications or journey worker status. Certain local student organization activities may also be important to include. Work-based learning is an integral part of this pathway.</td>
<td>Health Science V: Biotechnology Research and Development Preparation</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Year 14</td>
<td>Speech/Oral Communication Technical Writing</td>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>Cell Biology Biochemistry Organic Chemistry</td>
<td>American History Sociology</td>
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<td>Year 15</td>
<td>Continue courses in the area of specialization.</td>
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<td>Year 16</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Complete Biotechnology Research and Development Major (4-Year Degree Program)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Interest Inventory Administered and Plan of Study Initiated for all Learners

College Placement Assessments-Academic/Career Advisement Provided

Articulation/Dual Credit Transcribed-Postsecondary courses may be taken/moved to the secondary level for articulation/dual credit purposes.

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Creating Your Institution’s Own Instructional Plan of Study

With a team of partners (secondary/postsecondary teachers and faculty, counselors, business/industry representatives, instructional leaders, and administrators), use the following steps to develop your own scope and sequence of career and technical courses as well as degree major courses for your institution’s plan of study.

1. Crosswalk the Cluster Foundation Knowledge and Skills (available at http://www.careerclusters.org/goto.cfm?id=89) to the content of your existing secondary and postsecondary programs/courses.

2. Crosswalk the Pathway Knowledge and Skills (available at http://www.careerclusters.org/goto.cfm?id=41) to the content of your existing secondary/postsecondary programs and courses.

3. Based on the crosswalks in steps 1 and 2, determine which existing programs/courses would adequately align to (cover) the knowledge and skills. These programs/courses would be revised to tighten up any alignment weaknesses and would become a part of a sequence of courses to address this pathway.

4. Based on the crosswalks in steps 1 and 2, determine what new courses need to be added to address any alignment weaknesses.

5. Sequence the content and learner outcomes of the existing programs/courses identified in step 3 and new courses identified in step 4 into a course sequence leading to preparation for all occupations within this pathway. (See list of occupations on page 1 of this document.)

6. The goal of this process would be a series of courses and their descriptions. The names of these courses would be inserted into the Career and Technical Courses column on the Plan of Study on page 1 of this document.

7. Below is a sample result of steps 1-6, and these course titles are inserted into the Plan of Study on page 1 of this document.

8. Crosswalk your state academic standards and applicable national standards (e.g., for mathematics, science, history, language arts, etc.) to the sequence of courses formulated in step 6.
The following courses are based on the Cluster Foundation Knowledge and Skills found at http://www.careerclusters.org/goto.cfm?id=89. These knowledge and skills are reinforced and enhanced through participation in Health Occupations Students of America and work-based learning opportunities that are age and grade appropriate.

#1
**Health Science I: Introduction to Health Science**: Instructional content will focus on healthcare communications, leadership and teamwork, and will reinforce, expand and enhance biology content specific to human structure and function. Instruction will use interest inventories and observations to introduce students to careers in healthcare and will incorporate project- and problem-based healthcare practices and procedures to demonstrate the criticality of these knowledge and skills. This course will build an understanding of the academic, communication and technical skills in all aspects of the industry. Students will learn how healthcare workers fit within the overall healthcare environment and will identify how key systems affect quality of care and other services they perform.

#2
**Information Technology Applications**: This course is designed for those students who have not mastered knowledge and skills related to technology applications prior to entry into high school. Students will use technology tools to manage personal schedules and contact information, create memos and notes, prepare simple reports and other business communications, manage computer operations and file storage, and use electronic mail, Internet applications and GIS to communicate, search for and access information. Students will develop skills related to word processing, database management and spreadsheet applications.

#3
**Health Science II: Health, Safety and Ethics in the Health Environment**: Instructional content will focus on healthcare safety, health maintenance practices, environmental safety processes and procedures, and ethical and legal responsibilities as well as reinforce, expand and enhance biology content specific to diseases and disorders. Instruction will incorporate project- and problem-based healthcare practices and procedures to demonstrate the criticality of these knowledge and skills. Students will develop basic technical skills required for all health career specialties including understanding occupational safety techniques and obtaining their CPR and First Aid certifications.

#4
**Health Science III: Employment in Health Occupations**: Instructional content will focus on healthcare information technology applications, employability and career development, and technical skill preparation. These knowledge and skills will provide guidance for career selection and application for both entry-level employment and postsecondary preparation. Instruction will incorporate project- and problem-based healthcare practices and procedures to demonstrate the criticality of these knowledge and skills.

The following courses expose students to Cluster Pathway Knowledge and Skills found at http://www.careerclusters.org/goto.cfm?id=41. These knowledge and skills are reinforced and enhanced through participation in Health Occupations Students of America and work-based learning opportunities that are age and grade appropriate.

#5
**Health Science IV: Introduction to Biotechnology Research and Development**: Instructional content will introduce careers specific to biotechnology research and development, biotechnology techniques, laboratory protocols and procedures, product development and regulation. Instructional content will enhance, expand and reinforce Health Science II instruction in ethical and legal responsibilities specific to bioethical conduct. With input and participation of biotechnology research and development professionals, instructional content will incorporate project- and problem-based biotechnology research and development practices and procedures to demonstrate the criticality of these knowledge and skills. Students will learn of the contributions of biotechnology and develop an understanding of the goal of biotechnology products to improve the quality of life within legal and ethical protocols.

#6
**Health Science V: Biotechnology Research and Development Preparation**: Instructional content for the biotechnology research and development major will be consistent with industry practices and protocols (specific to career selection) and licensure, certification and degree requirements. Students will be introduced to recombinant DNA, genetic engineering, bio-processing, monoclonal antibody production, nanotechnology, bioinformatics, genomics, proteomics and transcriptomics. Students will identify techniques used in biotechnology as well as trends in the field of biotechnology. Additional study of these topics will be included throughout the students’ program of study according to their field of specialization. Students will learn how biotechnology research and development professionals use and apply the principles of solution preparation, sterile techniques, contamination control, and measurement and calibration of instruments. Students will practice quality control/quality assurance and bio-safety protocols for maintaining a safe laboratory environment. They also will develop an understanding of and practice processes used for product design and production and learn how this work contributes to the end result. Students will learn how biotechnology research and development professionals relate to the larger ethical, moral, and legal issues related to biotechnology research, product development and use in society. Application of institutional protocols and ethical procedures will be demonstrated throughout the students’ program of studies.